

# GECI™ GREEN XL USER'S MANUAL HIGH FREQUENCY BATTERY CHARGER

Before connecting the battery charger to the mains and to the battery, READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.

### **GENERAL WARNINGS**

- 1) Before each use of the battery charger the instructions set out below must be carefully read and abided by.
- 2) The failure to follow these instructions and /or errors in installing or using the battery charger could lead to endangering the operator and /or damaging the device, voiding the manufacturer's guarantee.
- 3) The battery charger cannot be used as a component in systems which provide life support and/or medical devices.
- 4) The battery charger must not be used by persons with reduced physical, sensory and mental capabilities or with lack of experience and/or knowledge, unless they are properly supervised and instructed by a person responsible for their safety.
- 5) The rating label must be visible after installation.

### **CHILDREN**

6) This appliance can be used by children aged from 8 years and above and persons with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities or lack of experience and knowledge if they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of the appliance in a safe way and understand the hazards involved. Children being supervised not to play with the appliance. Cleaning and user maintenance shall not be made by children without supervision.



### WHERE TO INSTALL

- 7) Never place the battery charger in the immediate vicinity of the battery in order to prevent gases produced and/or emitted by the actual battery during charging corroding and/or damaging the battery charger. Place the battery charger as far away from the battery as the length of cables permits.
- 8) Do not install the battery charger in a closed space or in such a way as to somehow prevent ventilation. For units equipped with fans, at least 30 mm clearance must be left around the vents. In order to facilitate the heat exchange of the battery charger it must be positioned vertically, exploiting the fixture holes (where provided).
- 9) Do not use the battery charger outdoors.
- 10) Do not expose the battery charger to rain, water splashes or steam.
- 11) Do not install the battery charger in caravans and / or similar vehicles.
- 12) Do not install the battery charger near any heat sources or in areas with high concentrations of dust.
- 13) Do not install the battery charger near any potential sources of flammable material, for example methane gas pipes or fuel depots (petrol, kerosene, ...).
- 14) Do not place and/or fit the battery charger onto surfaces manufactured out of combustible materials, like wooden shelves or walls.

### **BATTERIES**

- 15) Follow the specific safety instructions provided by the battery manufacturer carefully, for example, whether or not to remove cell caps during charging and the recommended charge rates.
- 16) Working in the vicinity of a lead-acid battery is dangerous, as batteries generate explosives gases during charging. Therefore smoking and/or generating open flames and/or sparks must be avoided.
- 17) Never charge a frozen battery.
- 18) Batteries must be charged in specific, well-ventilated areas.
- 19) In order to reduce risk of injury only charge Lead-Acid, GEL or AGM type, Lithium Polymer or Lithium Ion batteries. Do not charge other types of rechargeable or non-rechargeable batteries as they could explode causing damage and/or injury.

### **FURTHER SPECIFICATIONS FOR LITHIUM BATTERIES**

- 20) In order to charge Lithium Polymer and Lithium Ion batteries, a BMS (Battery Management System) must always be used, comprising an active and passive safety system, in compliance with safety regulations in force.
- 21) The possibility of the BMS acting directly on the battery charger operation during cell balancing phases rules out, for any reason whatsoever, that the battery charger is held directly responsible should damage caused to the battery, or even a fire or an explosion, be due to an error in the BMS software.
- 22) The faculty offered by the materials produced by S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE to select different levels of voltage for charging, is entrusted to the control and supervision of the end user and S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE is not liable for any consequences resulting from the selection of the incorrect level of voltage. If in doubt, the user should ask a qualified professional for clarification.
- 23) The battery charger tolerance thresholds, as far as levels of overvoltage and overcharging are concerned, are used only for the safeguarding of the systems of the same and have no safety functions for the battery itself, the safety of which depends solely on the BMS, even when the battery charger is connected to the battery, whether the latter is being charged or not.
- 24) Should the client want to use the battery charger on a specific onboard system and in general in any cases of special usage, it is the client's responsibility to inform S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE, so that the latter can draw up any necessary recommendations. In this case, the client must provide S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE with all designs, diagrams and descriptive material necessary. S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE cannot be held responsible for any damage resulting from the use of the battery charger after opening it and/or modifying it and/or inserting it into other systems.
- 25) Under no circumstances can S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE be held responsible for the malfunctioning of the batteries or the incineration/explosion of these, in so much as the safety of the battery is the task of the BMS and not of the battery charger.

### CHECKING CABLES, GRID, EARTHING

- 26) Do not transport the battery charger by pulling on the cables as they could be damaged. Use the handles on the battery charger, if provided.
- 27) Before using the battery charger, check that the sleeving on the mains cable and battery cables is in good condition. Should one of the cables be damaged, have it replaced by a S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE qualified technician.
- 28) Check that the input voltage of the battery charger given on the data plate is in line with the voltage available.
- 29) Check the compatibility of the mains plug supplied with the battery charger: the use of adaptors is not recommended (in Canada it is against the law). If the input plug does not fit the power outlet, contact SPE ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE for the proper cord set terminating in an attachment plug of the proper configuration for the power outlet. If the supply cord is damaged, it must be replaced by the manufacturer, its service agent or similarly qualified persons in order to avoid a hazard.
- 30) The battery charger must be plugged into a socket fitted with an earth wire. Should the socket not be equipped with an earth connection, do not use the device before having a suitable socket installed by a qualified technician.
- 31) The power socket to which the battery charger is to be connected must be protected by an electrical device by law (fuse and/or automatic cut-out), capable of absorbing an electrical current equaling the absorption of current stated on the matriculation number of the battery charger, increased by 10%.
- 32) Do not open the battery charger as there are no parts which can be serviced and/or replaced by the user. Only specialized personnel, authorized by S.P.E. ELETTRONICA INDUSTRIALE may carry out servicing which involves opening the actual device. Electrical/electronic components inside may cause electric shocks even if the device is not plugged in.

### CHECKING BATTERY CHARGER OPERATION AND CURVE

- 33) Before charging, make sure that the battery charger is in line with the voltage of the battery, that the charging current suits the capacity of the battery and that the selected charging curve (for lead-acid batteries, or for airtight GEL or AGM type batteries, Lithium Polymer or Lithium Ion batteries) is correct for the type of battery to be charged. In case of recharging floor treatment machine, ensure the machine is switched off and not used.
- 34) We recommend fitting a fuse between battery charger and battery. The fuse must be installed along the connection to the positive terminal of the battery. The rating of the fuse must be proportionate to the nominal output current of the battery charger, the diameter of cable used and the environment in which it is to be installed.
- 35) We recommend unplugging it from the mains supply before connecting and disconnecting batteries.
- 36) During normal operation of the battery charger, the external surface may become hot and may remain so for a certain period of time after it has been switched off.
- 37) The battery charger needs no special maintenance, only regular cleaning procedures, to be carried out according to the type of working environment. Cleaning procedures should only be carried out on the external surface of the battery charger. Before starting any cleaning procedures, the mains supply cable and battery cables must be unplugged. Do NOT use water and/or detergents in general and/or pressure washers of any kind when carrying out cleaning.

#### **NOT IN USE**

38) If safe operation of the battery charger can no longer be ensured, stop the device and ensure that it cannot be put back into operation.

Battery type LEAD-ACID, GEL, AGM, LITHIUM Number of cells = 6 - 12 - 18 - 24 - 36 - 40 - 48

### >>>CAUTION!<<<

Risk of Fire. Charge LEAD-Acid, Gel, AGM and Lithium batteries. For Lithium: Use only battery packs that include BMS and all necessary protection for the battery pack integral to the pack.

### >>>DANGER!<<<

Risk of electric shock. Do not touch uninsulated portion of output connector or uninsulated battery terminal.

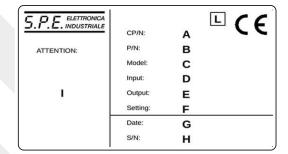
### >>>CAUTION!<<<

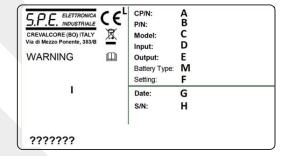
Risk of Fire. Use only on circuits provided with \_\_\_\_\_ amperes branch circuit protection in accordance with the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70."

## **GECI™ GREEN XL IDENTIFICATION LABEL**

- A CUSTOMER PART NUMBER
- B PART NUMBER
- C MODEL
- D INPUT VOLTAGE AND MAINS ABSORPTION
- E OUTPUT VOLTAGE AND CURRENT
- F SETTING
- G BATTERY CHARGER MANUFACTURE DATE
- H BATTERY CHARGER SERIAL NUMBER
- I ATTENTION
- L PRODUCT CERTIFICATIONS STAMP
- M BATTERY TYPE

Storage temperature: from -20°C to +50°C Relative humidity: 0 - 80% up to 50°C Operating temperature: from 0°C to 40°C





### Battery Chargers nnnVac three phases mains (also available for Lithium Battery Packs)

M Model

BV Battery Voltage
CC Charging Current
MIC Max Input Current
BC Battery Capacity

AC MCD AC Mains Cabel Description

# Battery Chargers 380 - 415Vac three phases mains (also available for Lithium Battery Packs)

М	BV [V]	CC [A]	MIC [A]	BC [Ah C5]	AC MCD
GREENXL 48-350	48	350	36.5	2430 - 2960	4 x 10mm²
GREENXL 48-400	48	400	41.5	2760 - 3380	4 x 10mm²
GREENXL 80-250	80	250	43.5	1730 - 2120	4 x 10mm²
GREENXL 80-300	80	300	52.0	2080 - 2540	4 x 16mm²
GREENXL 80-320	80	320	55.3	2220 - 2710	4 x 16mm²
GREENXL 80-350	80	350	60.5	2430 - 2960	4 x 16mm²

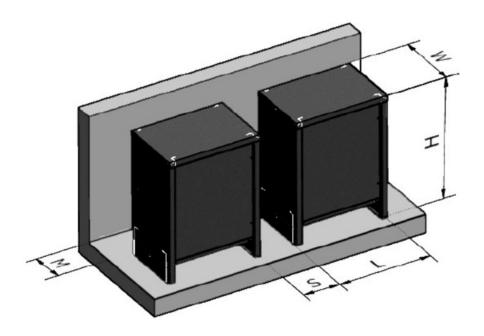
# Battery Chargers 480Vac three phases mains (also available for Lithium Battery Packs)

М	BV [V]	CC [A]	MIC [A]	BC [Ah C5]	AC MCD
GREENXL 24-400	24	400	17.0	2760 - 3380	4 x 12AWG
GREENXL 36-400	36	400	27.5	2760 - 3380	4 x 8AWG
GREENXL 48-400	48	400	37.0	2760 - 3380	4 x 8AWG
GREENXL 80-400	80	400	56.5	2760 - 3380	4 x 4AWG

## **GECI™ GREEN XL INSTALLATION**

### MAINS CONNECTION

The battery charger must be connected to a socket proportionate in power to the charger. Check it on the rating label positioned on the side of the charger.



		IP	Housing dimensions			Spacing	
Installation	Frame	Protection	L	W	Н	М	S
		Protection	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
Floor	S2	IP21	650	552	1400	300	460

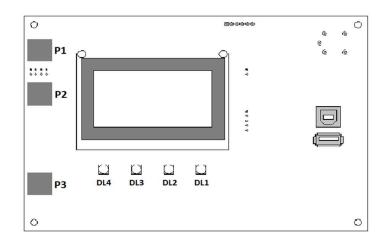
### **BATTERY CONNECTION**

The battery charger is already provided of battery connector. In any case, we recommend using appropriate compliant bipolar connectors which do not allow polarity reverse. Ensure the battery leads are correctly crimped to the connector's contacts and themselves are well inserted into the battery connector.

Only specialized personnel should carry out this procedure.

### **VISUAL SIGNALS**

This paragraph describes the displays of the 4 status LEDs during the different operational phases of the battery charger.



REF	DESCRIPTION	DL4 LED (green)	DL3 LED (yellow)	DL2 LED (green)	DL1 LED (red)	DISPLAY
S1	Only battery power supply	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF
S2	Only mains power supply	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON
S3	Both mains and battery power supply	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON
S4	Perform Autostart	BL	BL	BL	BL	ON
F1	Phase 1 – Initial charge CI	BL	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON
F2-F7	Phase 2 – Phase 7	BL	ON	OFF	OFF	ON
F8	Equalisation period	ON	ON	ON	OFF	ON
EQU	Equalisation charge ON	BL	DI	ON	OFF	ON
ON	(in progress)	BL	BL	ON	OFF	ON
EQU OFF	Equalisation charge OFF (paused)	ON	ON	ON	OFF	ON
М	Maintenance	BL	BL	ON	OFF	ON
END	Charge Finished	ON	ON	ON	OFF	ON

Where:

OFF = the led is off

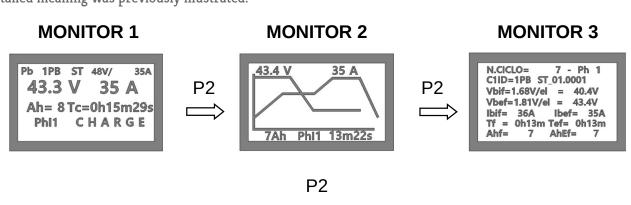
ON = the led is constant

BL = the led is blinking (Blink, T=1 second)

-- = the led can be in any condition

### **LCD DISPLAY**

During charging, the battery charger offers 3 monitor menus, which you can move between by pressing the P2 button, and whose detailed meaning was previously illustrated.



Below is a summary of the information given respectively on the 3 MONITOR displays.

### **MONITOR 1**

LINE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
(1)	Pb 1Pb ST 48V / 35A	Battery Technology, Type of Curve, Battery Charger Rating
(2)	43,3V 35A	Battery voltage and current
(3)	Ah= 8 Tc= 0h 15m 29s	Ah charged, Charging Time in hours, min, sec
(4)	PhI1 CHARGE	Current charging phase, battery charger STATUS
(5)	Messages	(e.g. phase = auto start A0, Status= BATTERY NOT CONNECTED)

### **MONITOR 2**

LINE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION	
(1)	43,3V 35A	Battery Voltage and Current Supplied	
(2)		Active charge profile with indication:  Phases complete (thick line)  Phase in progress (flashing line)  Phases to execute (thin line)	
(3)	7Ah PhI1 13m22s	Ah charged, Charging time in hours, min, sec	
(4)	Message	Possible fault or status messages	

### **MONITOR 3**

LINE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
(1)	N.CYCLE= 7 – Ph 1	Number of charge cycle and current charge phase E.g. : charge cycle 5 and Phase 3
(2)	C1ID=1PB ST_01.0001	Charging curve unique identification
(3)	Vbif=1.68V/el = 40.4V	Battery voltage at start of phase (Vbif) expressed first as element voltage (V/el), then as absolute voltage (V)
(4)	Vbef=1.81V/el = 43.4V	Battery voltage at end of phase (current) (Vbef) expressed first as element voltage (V/eI), then as absolute voltage (V)
(5)	lbif= 36A lbef= 35A	Current at start of phase (Ibif) and current at end of phase (Ibef)
(6)	Tf =0h13m Tef=0h13m	Single phase time (Tf) and Overall charge time at end of phase (Tef)
(7)	Ahf= 7 AhEf= 7	Ah supplied in the selected phase (Ahf) and overall charge Ah (AhEf)
(8)	Message	Indicates any faults occurring during the charge cycle

### **GUARANTEE**

- The guarantee covers parts found to be defective in manufacturing or assembly.
- The guarantee does NOT cover damage caused by incorrect usage and/or installation.
- The guarantee lapses if any tampering is discovered.
- For any problems, please refer to an AUTHORIZED RETAILER or directly to S.P.E. Elettronica Industriale.

#### NOTE

The specifications set out in this manual are subject to change without any notice.

This publication replaces any previously supplied information.

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